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1. SAFETY TERMS AND SYMBOLS

These terms may appear in this manual or on the product:



WARNING. *Warning statements identify condition or practices that could result in injury or loss of life.*



CAUTION. *Caution statements identify conditions or practices that could result in damage to this product or other property.*

The following symbols may appear in this manual or on the product:



DANGER High Voltage



ATTENTION Refer to Manual



Protective Conductor Terminal



Frame or Chassis Terminal



Earth Terminal (Ground)

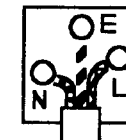
FOR UNITED KINGDOM ONLY

NOTE: This lead/appliance must only be wired by competent persons

WARNING: THIS APPLIANCE MUST BE EARTHED

IMPORTANT: The wires in this lead are coloured in accordance with the following code:

Green/ Yellow: Earth
Blue: Neutral
Brown: Live(Phase)



As the colours of the wires in main leads may not correspond with the colours marking identified in your plug/appliance, proceed as follows:

The wire which is coloured Green & Yellow must be connected to the Earth terminal marked with the letter E or by the earth symbol  or coloured Green or Green & Yellow.

The wire which is coloured Blue must be connected to the terminal which is marked with the letter N or coloured Blue or Black.

The wire which is coloured Brown must be connected to the terminal marked with the letter L or P or coloured Brown or Red.

If in doubt, consult the instructions provided with the equipment or contact the supplier.

This cable/appliance should be protected by a suitably rated and approved HBC mains fuse: refer to the rating information on the equipment and/or user instructions for details. As a guide, cable of 0.75mm² should be protected by a 3A or 5A fuse. Larger conductors

would normally require 13A types, depending on the connection method used.

Any moulded mains connector that requires removal /replacement must be destroyed by removal of any fuse & fuse carrier and disposed of immediately, as a plug with bared wires is hazardous if engaged in live socket. Any re-wiring must be carried out in accordance with the information detailed on this label.

EC Declaration of Conformity

We

GOOD WILL INSTRUMENT CO., LTD.

No.7-1, Jhongsing Rd, Tucheng City, Taipei County 236, Taiwan
GOOD WILL INSTRUMENT (SUZHOU) CO., LTD.

No.69 Lushan Road, Suzhou New District Jiangsu, China.

GVT-417B

is herewith confirmed to comply with the requirements set out in the Council Directive on the Approximation of the Law of Member States relating to Electromagnetic Compatibility (89/366/EEC, 92/31/EEC, 93/68/EEC) and Low Voltage Equipment Directive (73/23/EEC).

For the evaluation regarding the Electromagnetic Compatibility and Low Voltage Equipment Directive, the following standards were applied:

EN 61326-1: Electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use EMC requirements (1997+A1:1998)	
Conducted and Radiated Emissions EN 55022 class B: 1994 EN 55011 class B: 1991	Electrostatic Discharge EN 61000-4-2: 1995
Current Harmonic EN 61000-3-2+A12: 1996	Radiated Immunity EN 61000-4-3: 1995
Voltage Fluctuation EN 61000-3-3: 1995	Electrical Fast Transients EN 61000-4-4: 1995
	Surge Immunity EN 61000-4-5: 1995
	Conducted Susceptibility EN 61000-4-6: 1996
	Power Frequency Magnetic field EN 61000-4-8: 1993
	Voltage Dips/ Interrupts EN 61000-4-11: 1994

Low Voltage Equipment Directive 73/23/EEC & amended by 93/68/EEC	
Safety Requirements EN 61010-1: 1993+A2: 1995	

2. Introduction

GVT-417B is a versatile AC voltmeters which is able to measure AC voltage from ranges of 10 Hz to 1 MHz with full scale ranges from 300 μ V to 100 V. The dB scale measures 1V as 0dB and ranges from -90 dB to +41 dB. The 600 Ω (1mW) dBm scale ranges from -90 dBm to +43 dBm.

The scales on the meter are graduated up to 1.1 (for +1dB) and these extended scales are especially useful when measuring the characteristics of audio amplifiers. In addition, both instruments can give AC voltage output of approximately 0.1V in full scale from the output terminals, and the measurements can therefore be monitored.

3. Preliminary Notes

1. Chassis grounding terminal:

Make sure the chassis ground terminal is connected to the earth before inserting the power plug into the main supply.

2. Maximum input voltage:

The voltmeter may be damaged if any input voltage exceeding the specified voltage is applied to it. The specified voltage is determined by adding the peak value of the input signal and the superimposed DC voltage: 300 V for the 300 μ V ranges, and 500 V for the 3 V to 100 V ranges.

3. Connection leads:

When the measured signal level is low (i.e. 300 μ V) or the measured signal source impedance is high, the input line is susceptible to external noise. To resist the noise, shielded wires or a coaxial cable should be used depending on the noise frequency.

4. Full scales:

GVT millivoltmeter adopts a special extended scale which has a reading range larger than the conventional full scale.

Conventional	Extended
0 to 1.0	0 to 1.12
0 to 3.1 (3.2)	0 to 3.5
-20 to 0 dB	-20 to +1 dB
-20 to +2 dBm	-20 to +3.2 dBm

Note that the term "full scale" considers '1.0' on the 0 - 1.12 scales as the rated value. The red ▼ mark is setting at '1.0' on the outermost scale.

4. Panel Description

(1) Meter

Provide easy readings for both voltage and dB scales.

(2) ZERO adjustment

Mechanical ZERO adjustment for the pointer.

(3) Range selector switch

10 dB step attenuator to select a desired voltage range for an easy readout.

(4) Input connector

The terminal where the measured signal is applied.



The maximum voltage of DC isolation is $\pm 30\text{ V}$ (peak value)

(5) Output connector

Provide output signals when the meter is used as a preamplifier. When the range selector switch is setting at 100 mV, the output voltage will be approximately equal to the input voltage. However, when the range selector switch is setting to the next higher or lower voltage range, the amplification factor is decreased or increased by 10 dB respectively.



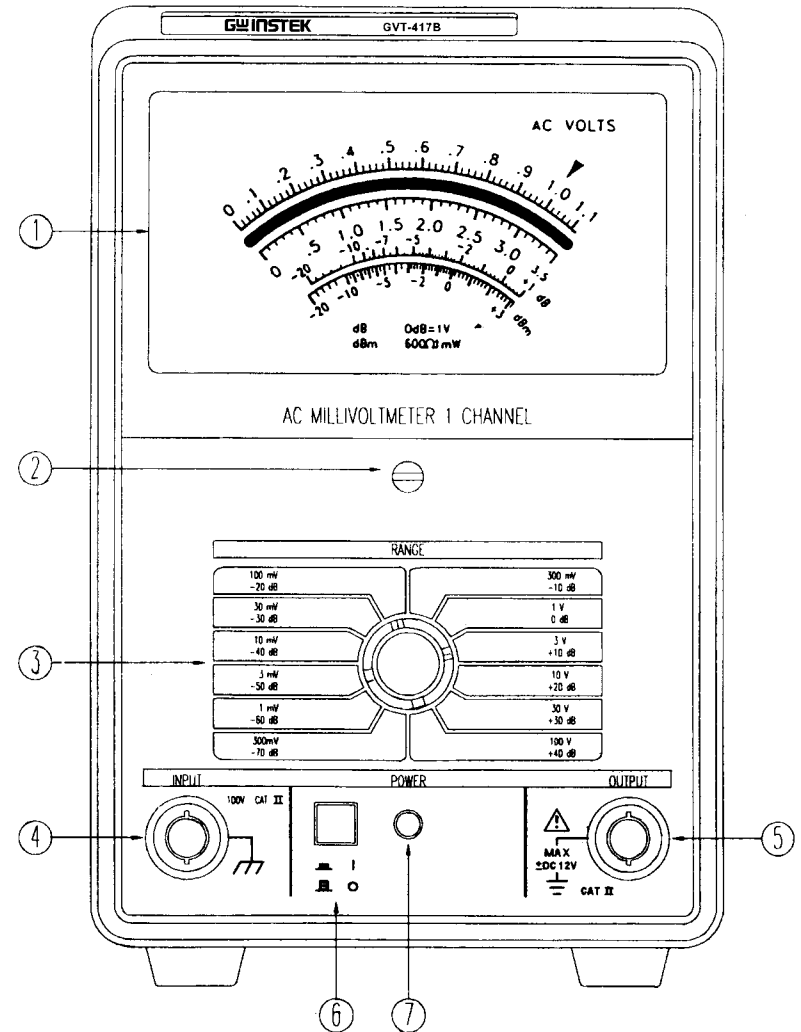
The maximum voltage of DC isolation is $\pm 12\text{ V}$ (peak value)

(6) Power Switch

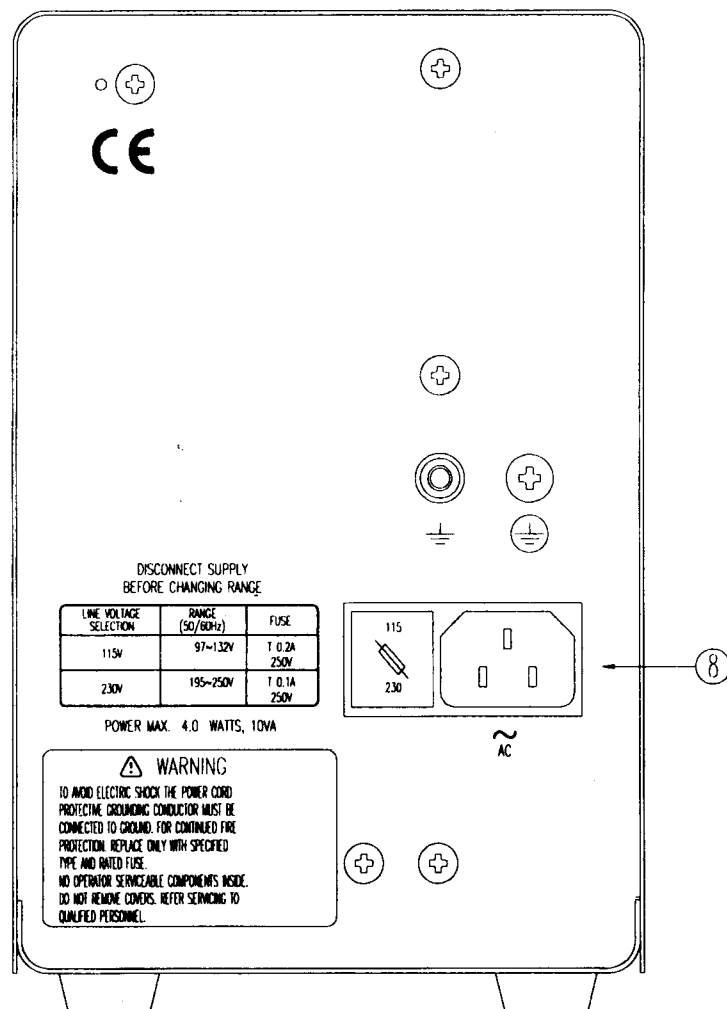
(7) Power Indicator

(8) Appliance AC Inlet

PANEL DESCRIPTION(GVT-417B)



Front Panel



Rear Panel

5. Operation Method

A. Voltage measurement

1. Turn off the power.
2. Check the ZERO setting of the pointers. If there is offset, you could use a screwdriver to adjust the zero adjustment screw at the center of the meter front cover.
3. Plug the AC plug into the AC line.
4. Set the RANGE to 100 V and turn on the power.
5. Connect leads to the INPUT terminal and the load is under testing.
6. Alter the RANGE selector switch until the pointer is at a position which located at $\geq 1/3$ of the full scale, therefore, the reading can be taken easily.

B. Use of decibel ranges

There are two dB scales provided on the dial which have been calibrated as

$$0 \text{ dB} = 1 \text{ V}$$

$$0 \text{ dBm} = 0.775 \text{ V (1 mW into } 600\Omega)$$

1. dB:

“Bel” is a logarithmic unit which express the ratio of two powers. One “decibel” (abbreviated dB) is one-tenth of a Bel. The dB is defined as follows:

$$\text{dB} = 10 \log (P_2 / P_1)$$

If the impedance is at the place where P_1 and P_2 are equal to each other, the ratio of power could be expressed as follows:

$$\text{dB} = 20 \log (E_2 / E_1) = 20 \log (I_2 / I_1)$$

Decibel is originally the ratio of power as explained above. However, the logarithm of the ratio of other values (ratio of voltage or current) can also be called "decibel".

For example, If the input voltage of an amplifier is 10 mV and its output voltage is 10 V, the degree of amplification could be $10 \text{ V} / 10 \text{ mV} = 1000$ times. This is also expressed in dB as follows:

$$\text{Degree of amplification} = 20 \log (10 \text{ V} / 10 \text{ mV}) = 60 \text{ dB}$$

2. dBm

"dBm" is the abbreviation of dB (mW). This decibel value expressed the power ratio with respect to 1 mW. Normally, "dBm" implies the condition where the power exists in impedance of 600 Ω .

Therefore, "0 dBm" can be signified as the following:

$$0 \text{ dBm} = 1 \text{ mW or } 0.775 \text{ V or } 1.291 \text{ mA}$$

3. The power or voltage levels are determined by adding up the scale readings and the selected RANGE settings.

Example:

Scale	RANGE	Level
-------	-------	-------

$$(-1 \text{ dB}) + (+20 \text{ dB}) = +19 \text{ dB}$$

$$(+2 \text{ dBm}) + (+10 \text{ dBm}) = +12 \text{ dBm}$$

4. The dB and dBm scales of the indicating meter are as stated the following:

Range setting	dB	dBm
+40	+20 to +41	+20 to +43
+30	+10 to +31	+10 to +33
+20	0 to +21	0 to +23
+10	-10 to +11	-10 to +13
0	-20 to +1	-20 to +3
-10	-30 to -9	-30 to -7
-20	-40 to -19	-40 to -17
-30	-50 to -29	-50 to -27
-40	-60 to -39	-60 to -37
-50	-70 to -49	-70 to -47
-60	-80 to -59	-80 to -57
-70	-90 to -69	-90 to -67

6. Specifications

This section contains a table of GVT-417B characteristics.

Table 1: Specifications

Model Specification	GVT-417B
Channels	One
Indicating Meter (105mm in scale length)	1 - Pointer (Black)
Scale Values	V_{rms} value of sinusoidal wave, dB value with 1 V as 0 dBm dBm value with 1 mW
Voltage Measurement	12 ranges: 300 μ V, 1, 3, 10, 30, 100, 300 mV, 1, 3, 10, 30 and 100 V of full scale
Decibel Range	12 range: -70 to +40 dB in increments of 10 dB
Decibel Scale	-20 to +1 dB (0 dB = 1 V), -20 to +3 dBm (0 dBm = 1 mW [600 Ω])
Frequency Response (Reference : 1 kHz)	300uV range: From 20 Hz to 200kHz, $\leq \pm 3\%$ From 10 Hz to 500kHz, $\leq \pm 10\%$ Other ranges: From 20 Hz to 200kHz, $\leq \pm 3\%$ From 10 Hz to 1 MHz, $\leq \pm 10\%$
Distortion Factor	$\leq 2\%$ of full scale at 1 kHz

Table 1: Specifications (Cont.)

Voltage Accuracy	1. Within $\pm 3\%$ of full scale at 1 kHz (signal input only, without any interference). 2. Only pure signal input at 100kHz, the double isolation wire is used for the signal input and the CORE is used for the purpose of isolation. Depend on the IEC-1000-4-3: Testing frequency range: 80 MHz~1GHz, Testing level: 3 V/m Amplitude modulation: AM 80%, at 1 kHz (a) the voltage accuracy is $\pm 10\%$ (full scale) normally. (b) the voltage accuracy is $\pm 15\%$ (full scale) at the range of 630 ~ 640 MHz testing frequency.
Input Impedance	Approximately 1 M Ω
Input Capacitance	≤ 50 pF
Input Maximum Voltage (DC + AC peak)	300 V (at 300 μ V~ 1 V ranges) 500 V (at 3 V ~ 100 V ranges)
*DC isolation Resistance	$\leq 0.1 \Omega$
AC Output Voltage	0.1 $V_{rms} \pm 10\%$ for each range of 1 kHz (at full scale without load)

Table 1: Specifications (Cont.)

AC Output Frequency Response	10 Hz to 1 MHz, $\leq \pm 3\%$ (reference: 1 kHz, without load)
Stability against Line Voltage Fluctuation	Indication change with respect to line voltage fluctuation of $\pm 10\%$; is within $\pm 0.5\%$ of full scale.
AC Power Requirement	115 (97~132) Vac / 230 (195~250) Vac, 50/60 Hz
AC Power Consumption	10VA or 4.0 Watts, Maximum
Fuse Replacement for 115 Vac selected	T type, 0.2 A, 250Vac
Fuse Replacement for 230 Vac selected	T type, 0.1 A, 250Vac
Operation Environment	Indoor user, Altitude up to 2000M Installation Category II Pollution Degree 2 Operating Temperature : +0°C to +40°C, < 80% relative humidity Storage Temperature : -10°C to +70°C, < 70% relative humidity
Dimensions	130 (W) x 210 (H) x 295 (D) mm
Weight	Approximately 2.7 kg

* : Between the input common and chassis.

7. Maintenance

This section includes the basic maintenance information for GVT-417B.

7-1. Cleaning

To clear GVT-417B, use soft cloth dampened in a solution of mild detergent and water. Do not spray cleaner directly onto the instrument, since it may leak into the cabinet and cause damage.

Do not use chemicals containing benzine, benzene, xylene, acetone, toluene, or similar solvents.

Do not use abrasive cleaners on any portion of this equipment.

7-2. Troubleshooting

Troubleshooting the GVT-417B is limited to checking the input power fuse. If you have other operational difficulties with your GVT-417B, contact your Good-Will representative for assistance.



WARNING. To avoid electrical shock, the power cord protective grounding conductor must be connected to ground.



WARNING. To continued fire protection. Replace fuse with the specified type and rating, and disconnect the power cord before replacing fuse.

8. Interchangeable Parts

Interchangeable parts can be ordered from your authorized GoodWill dealer directly.

Accessories

The items are shipped with the GVT-417B as following:

Table 2: Accessories

Accessory	Good Will Part Number
Test Leads GTL-101 x 1 (for GVT-417B)	1100-TL101U0
User Manual	82VT-417B0MC