

# 2700 Multimeter/Data Acquisition System

## DC CHARACTERISTICS<sup>1</sup>

CONDITIONS: MED (1 PLC)<sup>2</sup> or 10 PLC or MED (1 PLC) with Digital Filter of 10

FUNCTION	RANGE	RESOLUTION	TEST CURRENT ±5% OR BURDEN VOLTAGE	INPUT RESISTANCE OR OPEN CKT. VOLTAGE <sup>3</sup>	ACCURACY: ±(ppm of reading + ppm of range) (ppm = parts per million e.g., 10ppm = 0.001%)			TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT 0°-18°C & 28°-50°C
					24 Hour <sup>4</sup> 23°C±1°	90 Day 23°C±5°	1 Year 23°C±5°	
<b>Voltage<sup>11</sup></b>	100,000 mV	0.1 µV		>10 GΩ	15 + 30	25 + 35	30 + 35	(1 + 5)°C
	1,000,000 V	1.0 µV		>10 GΩ	15 + 6	25 + 7	30 + 7	(1 + 1)°C
	10,000 V	10 µV		>10 GΩ	10 + 4	20 + 5	30 + 5	(1 + 1)°C
	100,000 V	100 µV		>10 MΩ ± 1%	15 + 6	35 + 9	45 + 9	(5 + 1)°C
	1,000,000 V <sup>5</sup>	1 mV		>10 MΩ ± 1%	20 + 6	35 + 9	50 + 9	(5 + 1)°C
<b>Resistance<sup>6,8</sup></b>	100,000 Ω	100 µΩ	1 mA	6.6 V	20 + 20	80 + 20	100 + 20	(8 + 1)°C
	1,000,000 kΩ	1 mΩ	1 mA	6.6 V	20 + 6	80 + 6	100 + 6	(8 + 1)°C
	10,000 kΩ	10 mΩ	100 µA	6.6 V	20 + 6	80 + 6	100 + 6	(8 + 1)°C
	100,000 kΩ	100 mΩ	10 µA	12.8 V	20 + 6	80 + 10	100 + 10	(8 + 1)°C
	1,000,000 MΩ	1.0 Ω	10 µA	12.8 V	20 + 6	80 + 10	100 + 10	(8 + 1)°C
	10,000,000 MΩ <sup>7</sup>	10 Ω	0.7 µA // 10MΩ	7.0 V	150 + 6	200 + 10	400 + 10	(70 + 1)°C
	100,000,000 MΩ <sup>7</sup>	100 Ω	0.7 µA // 10MΩ	7.0 V	800 + 30	2000 + 30	2000 + 30	(385 + 1)°C
<b>Continuity (2W)<sup>21</sup></b>	1,000 kΩ	100 mΩ	1 mA	6.6 V	40 + 100	100 + 100	100 + 100	(8 + 1)°C
<b>Current</b>	20,000,000 mA	10 nA	<0.2 V		60 + 30	300 + 80	500 + 80	(50 + 5)°C
	100,000,000 mA	100 nA	<0.05 V		100 + 300	300 + 800	500 + 800	(50 + 50)°C
	1,000,000 A	1.0 µA	<0.3 V <sup>9</sup>		200 + 30	500 + 80	800 + 80	(50 + 5)°C
	3,000,000 A	10 µA	<1.0 V <sup>9</sup>		1000 + 15	1200 + 40	1200 + 40	(50 + 5)°C
<b>Channel (Ratio)<sup>10</sup></b>	Ratio Accuracy = Accuracy of selected Channel Range + Accuracy of Paired Channel Range							
<b>Channel (Average)<sup>10</sup></b>	Average Accuracy = Accuracy of selected Channel Range + Accuracy of Paired Channel Range							

## TEMPERATURE<sup>19</sup>

(Display in °C, °F, or K. Exclusive of probe errors.)

Thermocouples (Accuracy based on ITS-90.)

Type	Range	Resolution	90 Day/1 Year (23°C ±5°C)			Temperature Coefficient 0°-18°C & 28°-50°C
			Relative to Simulated Reference Junction		Using 77XX Module	
			Using 77XX Module	0°-18°C & 28°-50°C	0°-18°C & 28°-50°C	
J	-200 to +760°C	0.001°C	0.2°C	1.0°C	0.03°C/C	
K	-200 to +1372°C	0.001°C	0.2°C	1.0°C	0.03°C/C	
N	-200 to +1300°C	0.001°C	0.2°C	1.0°C	0.03°C/C	
T	-200 to +400°C	0.001°C	0.2°C	1.0°C	0.03°C/C	
E	-200 to +1000°C	0.001°C	0.2°C	1.0°C	0.03°C/C	
R	0 to +1768°C	0.1°C	0.6°C	1.8°C	0.03°C/C	
S	0 to +1768°C	0.1°C	0.6°C	1.8°C	0.03°C/C	
B	+350 to +1820°C	0.1°C	0.6°C	1.8°C	0.03°C/C	

### 4-Wire RTD:

(100Ω platinum [PT100], D100, F100, PT385, PT3916, or user type, Offset compensation On)

-200° to 630°C 0.01°C 0.06°C 0.003°C/C

### Thermistor: (2.2kΩ, 5kΩ, and 10kΩ)<sup>20</sup>

-80° to 150°C 0.01°C 0.08°C 0.002°C/C

## DC SYSTEM SPEEDS<sup>15,18</sup>

RANGE CHANGES<sup>16</sup>: 50/s (42/s).

FUNCTION CHANGES<sup>16</sup>: 50/s (42/s).

AUTORANGE TIME<sup>16</sup>: <30ms.

ASCII READINGS TO RS-232 (19k BAUD): 55/s.

MAX. INTERNAL TRIGGER RATE: 2000/s.

MAX. EXTERNAL TRIGGER RATE: 375/s.

## DC MEASUREMENT SPEEDS<sup>15</sup>

### Single Channel, 60Hz (50Hz) Operation

FUNCTION	DIGITS	READINGS/s	PLCs
DCV, DCI, Ohms (<10M)	6.5 <sup>12,16</sup>	5 (4)	10
Thermocouple,	6.5 <sup>16</sup>	30 (24)	1
Thermistor	6.5 <sup>12,16</sup> 5.5 <sup>12,16</sup> 5.5 <sup>16,17</sup> 5.5 <sup>17</sup>	50 (40) 100 (80) 250 (200) 480 (400)	0.1
4W Ohms (<10M)	6.5 <sup>16</sup> 6.5 <sup>16</sup> 5.5 <sup>17</sup>	2000 (1800)	0.01
RTD	6.5 <sup>16</sup> 6.5 <sup>16</sup> 5.5 <sup>16,17</sup>	1.4 (1.1) 15 (12) 33 (25)	10
Channel (Ratio),	6.5 <sup>16</sup>	8 (6.4)	1
Channel (AVG)	6.5 <sup>16</sup> 5.5 <sup>17</sup>	15 (12) 25 (20)	0.1

### Multiple Channels Into Memory<sup>15,18</sup>

7703 and 7710 Scanning DCV 175/s

7703 and 7710 Scanning with Limits or Time Stamp On 170/s

7703 and 7710 Scanning DCV alternating 2WΩ 40/s

7710 Scanning Temperature (T/C) 80/s

7700 and 7708 Scanning Temperature (T/C) 50/s

### Multiple Channels Into and Out of Memory<sup>15,16,17,18</sup>

7703 and 7710 Scanning DCV 150/s

7703 and 7710 Scanning with Limits or Time Stamp On 150/s

7703 and 7710 Scanning DCV alternating 2WΩ 40/s

7710 Scanning Temperature (T/C) 70/s

7702 Scanning DCV 65/s

7700 and 7708 Scanning Temperature (T/C) 50/s

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## DC SPEED vs. NOISE REJECTION

Rate	Filter	Readings/s <sup>12</sup>	RMS Noise		NMRR	CMRR <sup>14</sup>
			Digits	10V Range		
10	50	0.1 (0.08)	6.5	<1.2 µV	110 dB <sup>13</sup>	140 dB
1	Off	15 (12)	6.5	<4 µV	90 dB <sup>13</sup>	140 dB
0.1	Off	500 (400)	5.5	<22 µV	-	80 dB
0.01	Off	2000 (1800)	4.5	<150 µV	-	80 dB

## DC MEASUREMENT CHARACTERISTICS

### DC Volts

**A-D LINEARITY:** 2.0 ppm of reading + 1.0 ppm of range.

### INPUT IMPEDANCE:

**100mV-10V Ranges:** Selectable >10GΩ// with <400pF or 10MΩ ±1%.

**100V, 1000V Ranges:** 10MΩ ±1%.

**INPUT BIAS CURRENT:** <75pA at 23°C.

**COMMON MODE CURRENT:** <500nApp at 50Hz or 60Hz.

**AUTOZERO ERROR:** Add ±(2ppm of range error +5µV) for <10 minutes and ±1°C.

**INPUT PROTECTION:** 1000V, all ranges, 300V with plug-in modules.

### Resistance

**MAX 4WΩ LEAD RESISTANCE:** 10% of range per lead for 100Ω and 1kΩ ranges; 1kΩ per lead for all other ranges.

**OFFSET COMPENSATION:** Selectable on 4WΩ 100Ω, 1kΩ, and 10kΩ ranges.

**CONTINUITY THRESHOLD:** Adjustable 1 to 1000Ω.

**INPUT PROTECTION:** 1000V, all Source Inputs, 350V Sense Inputs, 300V with plug-in modules.

### DC Current

**SHUNT RESISTORS:** 100mA-3A, 0.1Ω, 20mA, 5Ω.

**INPUT PROTECTION:** 3A, 250V fuse.

### Thermocouples

**CONVERSION:** ITS-90.

**REFERENCE JUNCTION:** Internal, External, or Simulated (Fixed).

**OPEN CIRCUIT CHECK:** Selectable per channel. Open >11.4k ±200Ω.

**EARTH ISOLATION:** 500V peak, >10GΩ and <150pF any terminal to chassis.

## DC Notes

- 20% overrange except on 1000V and 3A.
  - Add the following to "ppm of range" uncertainty; 100mV 15ppm, 1V and 100V 2ppm, 100Ω 30ppm, 1K→1MΩ 2ppm, 10mA and 1A 10ppm, 100mA 40ppm.
  - ±2% (measured with 10MΩ input resistance DMM, >10GΩ DMM on 10MΩ and 100MΩ ranges).
  - Relative to calibration accuracy.
  - For signal levels >500V, add 0.02ppm/V uncertainty for portion exceeding 500V.
  - Specifications are for 4-wire Ω, 100Ω with offset compensation on, 77xx plug-in module with LSYNC and offset compensation on. With offset compensation on OPEN CKT. VOLTAGE is 12.8V. For 2-wire Ω add 1Ω additional uncertainty.
  - Must have 10% matching of lead resistance in Input HI and LO.
  - Add the following to "ppm of reading" uncertainty when using plug-in modules:
- | 10 kΩ                               | 100 kΩ     | 1 MΩ     | 10 MΩ     | 100 MΩ           |
|-------------------------------------|------------|----------|-----------|------------------|
| All Modules:                        |            |          | 220 ppm   | 2200 ppm         |
| 7701, 7703, 7707, and 7709 Modules: | 10 ppm     | 100 ppm  | 1000 ppm  | 1% 10%           |
| 7706, 7708 Modules:                 | 5 ppm      | 50 ppm   | 500 ppm   | 5000 ppm 5%      |
| 7710 Model 23°C ±5°C:               | 11 ppm     | 110 ppm  | 1100 ppm  | 1.1% 11%         |
| 7710 Model Temp Coeff. >28°→50°C    | 0.3 ppm/°C | 3 ppm/°C | 30 ppm/°C | 0.03%/°C 0.3%/°C |
- Add 1V when used with plug-in modules.
  - For RATIO, DCV only. For AVERAGE, DCV, and Thermocouples only. Available with plug-in modules only.
  - Add 6µV to "of range" uncertainty when using Models 7701, 7703, and 7707, 3µV for Models 7706, 7709, and 7710.
  - Auto zero off.
  - For LSYNC On, line frequency ±0.1%. For LSYNC Off, use 60dB for ≥1PLC.
  - For 1kΩ unbalance in LO lead. AC CMRR is 70dB.
  - Speeds are for 60Hz (50Hz) operation using factory defaults operating conditions (\*RST). Autorange off, Display off, Limits off, Trigger delay = 0.
  - Speeds include measurements and binary data transfer out the GPIB.
  - Sample count = 1000 (into memory buffer), auto zero off.
  - Auto zero off, NPLC = 0.01.
  - Additional Uncertainty

Type	Range	7710 Module Using CJC
J	0 to +760°C	1.5°C
K	0 to +1372°C	—
N	0 to +1300°C	0.5°C
T	0 to +400°C	0.5°C
E	0 to +1000°C	0.5°C
R	+400 to +1768°C	0.9°C
S	+400 to +1768°C	0.9°C
B	+1100 to +1820°C	0.9°C

Type	Range	Front Terminals Sim. Ref. Junction	Plug-In Modules				
			7709 Sim. Ref. Junction	7701, 7703, 7709 Sim. Ref. Junction	7700 and 7708 Using CJC	7706 Using CJC	7710 Using CJC
J	-200 to 0°C	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	4.5
K	-200 to 0°C	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.6	1
N	-200 to 0°C	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.6	2.5
T	-200 to 0°C	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.6	2.5
E	-200 to 0°C	-	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	2.5
R	0 to +400°C	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.0	2.2
S	0 to +400°C	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.0	2.2
B	+350 to +1100°C	0.8	0.3	1.7	0.5	1.0	2.2

20. For lead resistance >0Ω, add the following uncertainty/Ω for measurement temperatures of:

	70°–100°C	100°–150°C
2.2 kΩ (44004)	0.22°C	1.11°C
5.0 kΩ (44007)	0.10°C	0.46°C
10 kΩ (44006)	0.04°C	0.19°C

21. Front panel resolution limited to 0.1Ω.

# 2700 Multimeter/Data Acquisition System

## AC SPECIFICATIONS<sup>1</sup>

Function	Range	Resolution	Calibration Cycle	Accuracy: $\pm(\% \text{ of reading} + \% \text{ of range})$ , $23^\circ\text{C} \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$				
				3 Hz- 10 Hz <sup>13</sup>	10 Hz- 20 kHz	20 kHz- 50 kHz	50 kHz- 100 kHz	100 kHz- 300 kHz
<b>Voltage<sup>2</sup></b>	100.0000 mV	0.1 $\mu\text{V}$	90 Days	0.35 + 0.03	0.05 + 0.03	0.11 + 0.05	0.6 + 0.08	4.0 + 0.5
	1.000000 V	1.0 $\mu\text{V}$	(all ranges)					
	10.00000 V	10 $\mu\text{V}$	1 Year	0.35 + 0.03	0.06 + 0.03	0.12 + 0.05	0.6 + 0.08	4.0 + 0.5
	100.0000 V	100 $\mu\text{V}$	(all ranges)					
	750.000 V	1.0 mV						
<b>Current<sup>2</sup></b>	(Temp. Coeff.)/ $^\circ\text{C}$ <sup>3</sup>		0.035 + 0.003	0.005 + 0.003	0.006 + 0.005	0.01 + 0.006	0.03 + 0.01	
			3 Hz-10 Hz	10 Hz-3 kHz	3 kHz-5kHz			
	1.000000 A	1.0 $\mu\text{A}$	90 Day/1 Yr.	0.30 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.14 + 0.04		
	3.00000 <sup>14</sup> A	10 $\mu\text{A}$		0.35 + 0.06	0.15 + 0.06	0.18 + 0.06		
	(Temp. Coeff.)/ $^\circ\text{C}$ <sup>3</sup>		0.035 + 0.006	0.015 + 0.006	0.015 + 0.006			
<b>Frequency<sup>4</sup> and Period</b>			Accuracy $\pm(\text{ppm of reading} + \text{offset ppm})$ (3 Hz-500 kHz) (333 ms-2 $\mu\text{s}$ )					
	100 mV	0.333 ppm	90 Day/1 Yr.	80 ppm + 0.333 ppm (SLOW, 1s gate)				
	to 3.33 ppm			80 ppm + 3.33 ppm (MED, 100ms gate)				
	750 V	33.3 ppm		80 ppm + 33.3 ppm (FAST, 10ms gate)				

### Additional Uncertainty $\pm(\% \text{ of reading})$

Low Frequency Uncertainty	MED	FAST
20Hz - 30Hz	0.3	—
30Hz - 50Hz	0	—
50Hz - 100Hz	0	1.0
100Hz - 200Hz	0	0.18
200Hz - 300Hz	0	0.10
> 300Hz	0	0
<b>CREST FACTORS<sup>5</sup>:</b>	<b>1-2</b>	<b>2-3</b>
Additional Uncertainty:	0.05	0.15
Maximum Crest Factor:	5 at full-scale.	

## AC MEASUREMENT CHARACTERISTICS

### AC Volts

**MEASUREMENT METHOD:** AC-coupled, True RMS.

**INPUT IMPEDANCE:**  $1\text{M}\Omega \pm 2\%$  // by  $<100\text{pF}$ .

**INPUT PROTECTION:** 1000Vp or 400VDC, 300Vrms with plug-in modules.

### AC Current

**MEASUREMENT METHOD:** AC-coupled, True RMS.

**SHUNT RESISTANCE:**  $0.1\Omega$ .

**BURDEN VOLTAGE:** 1A  $<0.3\text{Vrms}$ , 3A  $<1\text{Vrms}$ . Add 1Vrms when used with plug-in modules.

**INPUT PROTECTION:** 3A, 250V fuse.

### Frequency and Period

**MEASUREMENT METHOD:** Reciprocal Counting technique.

**GATE TIME:** SLOW 1s, MED 100ms, and FAST 10ms.

### AC General

**AC CMRR<sup>6</sup>:** 70dB.

**VOLT HERTZ PRODUCT<sup>15</sup>:**  $\leq 8 \times 10^7$  Volt-Hz.

## AC MEASUREMENT SPEEDS<sup>7,8</sup>

### Single Channel, 60Hz (50Hz) Operation

Function	Digits	Readings/s	Rate	Bandwidth
ACV, ACI	6.5	2s/Reading	SLOW	3 Hz-300kHz
	6.5	4.8 (4)	MED	30 Hz-300kHz
	6.5 <sup>9</sup>	35 (28)	FAST	300 Hz-300kHz
Frequency, Period	6.5	1 (1)	SLOW	3 Hz-300kHz
	5.5	9 (9)	MED	30 Hz-300kHz
	4.5	35 (35)	FAST	300 Hz-300kHz
	4.5 <sup>10</sup>	65 (65)	FAST	300 Hz-300kHz

### Multiple Channel Into Memory<sup>10,11</sup>

7710 SCANNING ACV: 120/s.

7710 Scanning ACV with Auto Delay on: 2s/reading.

### AC System Speeds<sup>7,9,11</sup>

**RANGE CHANGES<sup>12</sup>:** 4/s (3/s).

**FUNCTION CHANGES<sup>12</sup>:** 4/s (3/s).

**AUTORANGE TIME:** < 3s.

**ASCII READINGS TO RS-232 (19.2k baud):** 50/s.

**MAX. INTERNAL TRIGGER RATE:** 300/s.

**MAX. EXTERNAL TRIGGER RATE:** 250/s.

### AC Notes

1. 20% overrange except on 750V and 3A.
2. Specifications are for SLOW mode and sine wave inputs  $>5\%$  of range. SLOW and MED are multi-sample A/D conversions. FAST is DETector: BANDwidth 300 with nPLC = 1.0.
3. Applies to  $0^\circ$ - $18^\circ\text{C}$  and  $28^\circ$ - $50^\circ\text{C}$ .
4. Specifications are for square wave inputs only. Input signal must be  $>10\%$  of ACV range. If input is  $<20\text{mV}$  on the 100mV range then the frequency must be  $>10\text{Hz}$ . For sinewave inputs, frequency must be  $>100\text{Hz}$ .
5. Applies to non-sine waves  $>5\text{Hz}$  and  $<500\text{Hz}$ . (Guaranteed by design for Crest Factors  $>4.3$ .)
6. For  $1\text{k}\Omega$  unbalance in LO lead.
7. Speeds are for 60Hz (50Hz) operation using factory defaults operating conditions (\*RST). Autorange off, Display off, Limits off, Trigger delay=0.
8. Includes measurement and binary data transfer out GPIB (reading element only).
9. Auto Zero off.
10. Sample count = 1000 (into memory buffer).
11. DETector: BANDwidth 300 with nPLC = 0.01.
12. Maximum useful limit with trigger delay = 175ms.
13. Typical uncertainties. Typical represents two sigma or 95% of manufactured units measure  $<0.35\%$  of reading and three sigma or 99.7%  $<1.06\%$  of reading.
14. For signal levels  $>2.2\text{A}$ , add additional 0.4% to "of reading" uncertainty.
15. 750Vac range limited to 707Vrms and 85kHz (sinewave input) or or  $8 \times 10^7$  Volt-Hz.

# 2700 Multimeter/Data Acquisition System

## GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

**EXPANSION SLOTS:** 2

**POWER SUPPLY:** 100V / 120V / 220V / 240V.

**LINE FREQUENCY:** 50Hz to 60Hz and 400Hz, automatically sensed at power-up.

**POWER CONSUMPTION:** 28VA.

**OPERATING ENVIRONMENT:** Specified for 0°C to 50°C. Specified to 80% RH at 35°C. Altitude up to 2000 meters.

**STORAGE ENVIRONMENT:** -40°C to 70°C.

**BATTERY:** Lithium battery-backed memory, 3 years @ 23°C.

**WARRANTY:** 3 years.

**EMC:** Conforms to European Union Directive 89/336/EEC EN61326-1.

**SAFETY:** Conforms to European Union Directive 73/23/EEC EN61010-1, CAT I.

**VIBRATION:** MIL-PRF-28800F Class 3, Random.

**WARM-UP:** 2 hours to rated accuracy.

**DIMENSIONS:**

**Rack Mounting:** 89mm high × 213mm wide × 370mm deep (3.5 in. × 8.375 in. × 14.563 in.).

**Bench Configuration (with handle and feet):** 104mm high × 238mm wide × 370mm deep (4.125 in. × 9.375 in. × 14.563 in.).

**SHIPPING WEIGHT:** 6.5kg (14 lbs).

**DIGITAL I/O:** 2 inputs, 1 for triggering and 1 for hardware interlock. 5 outputs, 4 for Reading Limits and 1 for Master Limit. Outputs are TTL compatible or can sink 250mA, diode clamped to 33V.

**TRIGGERING AND MEMORY:**

**Window Filter Sensitivity:** 0.01%, 0.1%, 1%, 10%, or Full-scale of range (none).

**Reading Hold Sensitivity:** 0.01%, 0.1%, 1%, or 10% of reading.

**Trigger Delay:** 0 to 99 hrs (1ms step size).

**External Trigger Delay:** <2ms.

**External Trigger Jitter:** <1ms.

**Memory Size:** 55,000 readings.

**MATH FUNCTIONS:** Rel, Min/Max/Average/Std Dev/Peak-to-Peak (of stored reading), Limit Test, %, 1/x and mX + b and with user defined units displayed.

**REMOTE INTERFACE:**

GPIB (IEEE-488.2) and RS-232C.

SCPI (Standard Commands for Programmable Instruments)

**ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED:** Model 1751 Safety Test Leads, Product Information CD-ROM, Software CD-ROM with IVI/VISA drivers for VB, VC/C++, LabVIEW, TestPoint, and LabWindows/CVI, and free runtime startup software.

**ACCESSORIES AVAILABLE:**

77xx Modules

Extended Warranty

ExceLINX-1A (Excel add-in datalogger software)

TestPoint™ Software Development Package

**SOFTWARE:** Windows 98, NT, 2000, ME, and XP compatible.